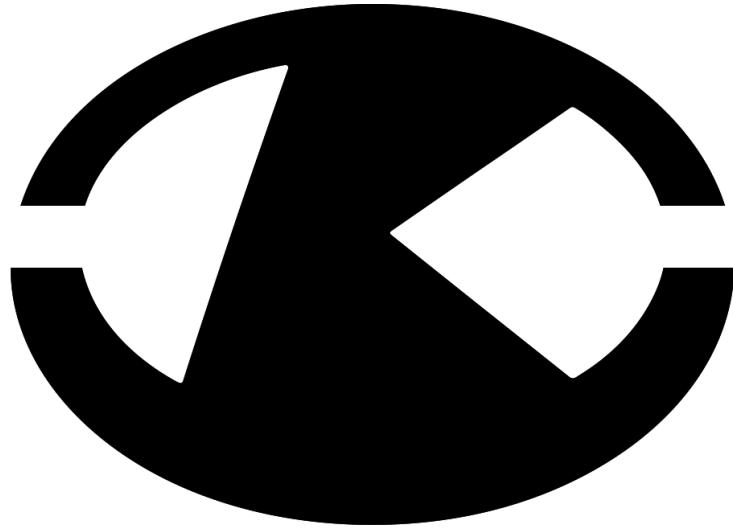




CASE



Кубота

Cut Out Black Space